

Message

From: Wintrob, Paul [Wintrob.Paul@epa.gov]
Sent: 11/16/2018 5:37:35 PM
To: Teel, Pam [Teel.Pam@epa.gov]; Katchinoff, Julien M [katchinoffjm@state.gov]; Correa, Sylvia [Correa.Sylvia@epa.gov]
CC: Gutro, Doug [Gutro.Doug@epa.gov]; SoR@state.gov; Dunn, Alexandra [dunn.alexandra@epa.gov]; Szaro, Deb [Szaro.Deb@epa.gov]
Subject: FW: Lake Memphremagog Responses
Attachments: EPA Canada Questions11-15-2018.pdf

Good Afternoon Pam, Sylvia and Julien:

VT DEC provided us their response to the latest follow-up questions on Lake Memphremagog from Global Affairs Canada and Environment Canada (see attached PDF). Please review them and let me know if you would like me to send them along (with a cc to the whole US+Canada crew) or if you would prefer to do so. As you know, we told Nicole Gibeau (GAC) we'd get back to her on Nov 16 (today).

Rachel: I assume we'd all like to take VT DEC up on their suggestion to have a follow-up conference call with Global Affairs Canada, Environment Canada, State Department, EPA OITA and R1. VT DEC has suggested the week of Dec 3 or 10. If that timeframe works, let me know and then we can schedule the call, as well as the US-Only pre-brief call that you thought would be helpful. Happy help with these calls, just let me know your preferences.

Thanks as always for all your help.

Best,

Paul
617.918.1514

From: Melanson, Kate
Sent: Friday, November 16, 2018 9:33 AM
To: Wintrob, Paul <Wintrob.Paul@epa.gov>
Subject: Fwd: Lake Memphremagog Responses

Here you go!

Thanks Paul!

Sent from my iPhone

Begin forwarded message:

From: "Kamman, Neil" <Neil.Kamman@vermont.gov>
Date: November 15, 2018 at 3:52:55 PM EST
To: "Melanson, Kate" <Melanson.Kate@epa.gov>
Cc: "Ellis, Rebecca" <Rebecca.Ellis@vermont.gov>, "Boedecker, Emily" <Emily.Boedecker@vermont.gov>
Subject: RE: Lake Memphremagog Responses

Hello Kate,
In the attached, please find completed responses to the follow up questions you received from Environment Canada. I updated the original document to add in questions 15 thru 18, along with DEC's responses.

While I did not receive dates from others in my office for a call, please signal to Nicole that if her group would like to have additional dialogue, DEC is open to a conference call. I expect that myself, Rebecca Ellis, and perhaps two of our Division Directors would have involvement. We can definitely find some time in the first or second week of December.

For your awareness, I will be away from the country tomorrow thru Monday 26th. If something needs attention on this in my absence, Rebecca would be the best point of contact.

Regards,
Neil

Neil C. Kamman, Senior Policy Advisor
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From: Melanson, Kate <Melanson.Kate@epa.gov>
Sent: Wednesday, November 7, 2018 12:43 PM
To: Kamman, Neil <Neil.Kamman@vermont.gov>
Subject: FW: Lake Memphremagog Responses

Hi Neil –

See below for some follow up questions from Environment Canada. Can you let me know if you think is reasonable to be able to get back to them in a week?

Thank you!
-Kate

From: Nicole.Gibeau@international.gc.ca <Nicole.Gibeau@international.gc.ca>
Sent: Wednesday, November 07, 2018 10:27 AM
To: Wintrob, Paul <Wintrob.Paul@epa.gov>
Cc: Teel, Pam <Teel.Pam@epa.gov>; Katchinoff, Julien M <katchinoffjm@state.gov>; DunlapEM@state.gov; SoR@state.gov; Dunn, Alexandra <dunn.alexandra@epa.gov>; Szaro, Deb <Szaro.Deb@epa.gov>; Gutro, Doug <Gutro.Doug@epa.gov>; Conway, Timothy <Conway.Tim@epa.gov>; McGuire, Karen <Mcguire.Karen@epa.gov>; Chow, James <chow.james@epa.gov>; Moraff, Kenneth <Moraff.Ken@epa.gov>; Hamjian, Lynne <Hamjian.Lynne@epa.gov>; Melanson, Kate <Melanson.Kate@epa.gov>; Sean.Sunderland@international.gc.ca; morgan.whalen@canada.ca; Danielle.Chesky@international.gc.ca; guy.letourneau@canada.ca; arash.shahsavarani@canada.ca; steve.cobham@canada.ca; Felicia.Minotti@international.gc.ca
Subject: RE: Lake Memphremagog Responses

Hi Paul,

We've had a chance to thoroughly review the information provided by EPA and VT (thanks again!) and have a number of follow-up questions:

- Act 250 process - we understand that Vermont is compiling all requests and comments that were received by the October 29 deadline to file requests for re-hearings. Do you have a sense of when the District Environmental Commission might rule on whether to reconvene the hearing? If the hearing is not reconvened, we understand from the Hearing Recess Order that the Commission will set a date for adjournment and issue a final decision based on the existing record; are you able to let us know how long that process might take?
- Is the Act 250 process the final step in the approval process before expansion can proceed? Are there any other requirements that must be met?
- We note that on October 26, the City of Newport filed a letter with VT DEC indicating that it had voted to immediately stop taking leachate from the landfill and to formally oppose its expansion. Are you able to confirm that the landfill is no longer sending leachate for treatment at Newport WWTF? If this is the case, we assume all leachate is now being directed to the other four facilities outlined in the pre-treatment permit. Can you please confirm?
- The Responsiveness Survey from the DEC indicates that "there are water quality conditions besides the treatment of leachate at a wastewater treatment facility that currently prevent Lake Memphremagog from being classified as a Class A(2) water". Can you provide more information about the water quality conditions that prevent the lake from being classified as Class A(2)? We are curious about the process used to determine the classification of lakes, as well as what the process would be for reclassification of a lake.

Thanks Paul. Happy to elaborate further on any of these questions via phone, if that's helpful.

Nicole

From: Wintrob, Paul [<mailto:Wintrob.Paul@epa.gov>]

Sent: October-25-18 10:16 AM

To: Gibeau, Nicole -NGB; morgan.whalen@canada.ca; Chesky, Danielle -WSHDC -EN; guy.letourneau@canada.ca; arash.shahsavarani@canada.ca; steve.cobham@canada.ca; Minotti, Felicia - NGB

Cc: Teel, Pam; Katchinoff, Julien M; Dunlap, Ellen M; 'So, Rachel'; Dunn, Alexandra; Szaro, Deb; Gutro, Doug; Conway, Timothy; McGuire, Karen; Chow, James; Moraff, Kenneth; Hamjian, Lynne; Melanson, Kate

Subject: RE: Lake Memphremagog Responses

Good Morning Nicole, Morgan, Danielle, Guy, Arash, Steve, Felicia,

We also just received a link to a Responsiveness Summary from Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation that walks through the changes to NEWSVT's Solid Waste Facility Certification and Vermont Agency of Natural Resources commitments. PFAS is addressed in Attachment A. (In addition to the link, I have attached the PDF to this email.)

<https://anrweb.vt.gov/PubDocs/DEC/SolidWaste/OL510/OL510.2018.10.12%20Responsiveness%20Summary.pdf>

Best, Paul

From: Wintrob, Paul

Sent: Wednesday, October 24, 2018 12:45 PM

To: 'Nicole.Gibeau@international.gc.ca' <Nicole.Gibeau@international.gc.ca>; 'morgan.whalen@canada.ca' <morgan.whalen@canada.ca>; 'Danielle.Chesky@international.gc.ca' <Danielle.Chesky@international.gc.ca>; 'guy.letourneau@canada.ca' <guy.letourneau@canada.ca>; 'arash.shahsavarani@canada.ca' <arash.shahsavarani@canada.ca>; 'steve.cobham@canada.ca' <steve.cobham@canada.ca>; 'Felicia.Minotti@international.gc.ca' <Felicia.Minotti@international.gc.ca>
Cc: Teel, Pam <Teel.Pam@epa.gov>; 'Katchinoff, Julien M' <katchinoffjm@state.gov>; 'Dunlap, Ellen M' <DunlapEM@state.gov>; 'So, Rachel' <SoR@state.gov>; Dunn, Alexandra <dunn.alexandra@epa.gov>; Szaro, Deb <Szaro.Deb@epa.gov>; Gutro, Doug <Gutro.Doug@epa.gov>; Conway, Timothy <Conway.Tim@epa.gov>; McGuire, Karen <Mcguire.Karen@epa.gov>; Chow, James <chow.james@epa.gov>; Moraff, Kenneth <Moraff.Ken@epa.gov>; Hamjian, Lynne <Hamjian.Lynne@epa.gov>; Melanson, Kate <Melanson.Kate@epa.gov>

Subject: FW: Lake Memphremagog Responses

Hello Nicole, Morgan, Danielle, Guy, Arash, Steve, Felicia:

Our state colleagues at the Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation have pulled together their responses to the Lake Memphremagog follow-up questions that Nicole sent to me. I am forwarding VT DEC's email, which includes their attached response as a PDF file "EPA Canada Questions" as well as the original questions posed, and EPA R1's request for assistance from VT DEC.

Included in VT DEC responses are the details on Act 250. I have copied the text below: please note the Oct 29 deadline to request an Act 250 hearing.

Question 2: Can we please get clarification of the permitting and Act 250 process and a timeline?

Response 2: On June 13th, the Act 250 District Commission , recessed the proceeding regarding the expansion of NEWS-VT pending information to be filed by the facility operator, on or before November 30, 2018. In their recess order, the Act 250 Commission provided that parties would have 15 days from the date of receipt of the required information to provide information in response.

On October 19th, the Act 250 District Commission filed a Memorandum of Decision stating that:
The District #7 Environmental Commission (Commission) received and is reviewing the Solid Waste Management Facility (sic) Certification dated October 12, 2019, and may reconvene the hearing. Pursuant to Rule 19(C), the Commission hereby notifies parties of their right to request a reconvenend (sic) hearing, to rebut the presumption. Any such request shall be filed on or before October 29, 2018. IF the hearing is reconvened, the persons and entities which requested untimely party status (...) will be allowed limited rights to participate as Friends of the Commission, after all admitted parties have had an opportunity to present evidence and cross-examine, to the extent that time is reasonably available, so as to not cause unfair delay. Reference is also made to Rule 19(F) concerning the effect of presumptions.

The effect of the October 19th Decision is as follows: 1) The new October 29th deadline allows parties the opportunity to request a hearing for the express purpose of rebutting the presumption of compliance afforded to the Solid Waste Facility Certification; 2) The previous November 30th deadline has been superseded; and, 3) the District Commission is considering whether to reconvene the hearing of its own motion. This means that even if no parties come forward by October 29th to request a hearing, the Commission may still decide that a hearing is needed. The Decision is silent on the Memphremagog Regional Commission's requests for the Commission to address concerns regarding the treatment and discharge of leachate.

All information regarding this proceeding can be viewed on the Vermont Act 250 Database, at <https://anrweb.vt.gov/ANR/vtANR/Act250SearchResults.aspx?Num=7R0841-13>.

Please let me know if you have any follow-up questions or if I can assist in any other way.

Best Regards,

Paul

Paul Wintrob
US EPA Region 1
Public Affairs Specialist
wintrob.paul@epa.gov
617.918.1514

From: Kamman, Neil [<mailto:Neil.Kamman@vermont.gov>]
Sent: Tuesday, October 23, 2018 4:25 PM
To: Wintrob, Paul <Wintrob.Paul@epa.gov>; Gutro, Doug <Gutro.Doug@epa.gov>; Melanson, Kate <Melanson.Kate@epa.gov>
Cc: LaFlamme, Pete <Pete.LaFlamme@vermont.gov>; Mary Borg <Mary.borg@vermont.gov>; Chuck Schwer <Chuck.Schwer@vermont.gov>; Cathy Jamieson <Cathy.Jamieson@vermont.gov>
Subject: Lake Memphremagog Responses

Doug, Kate, Paul,
In the attached, please find responses to the questions sent by Andrew Spejewski earlier this month. Please let me know if there are any questions. I am happy to get on the phone with you as needed for any clarification. Please note that for clarity, I made minor adjustments to the questions posed in the original email.

With Regards,

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<http://dec.vermont.gov/>

From: Kamman, Neil
Sent: Friday, October 5, 2018 8:05 AM
To: Spejewski, Andrew <Spejewski.Andrew@epa.gov>; Bulova, Jessica <Jessica.Bulova@vermont.gov>; Bourdeau, Jeff <Jeff.Bourdeau@vermont.gov>
Cc: Wintrob, Paul <Wintrob.Paul@epa.gov>; Weitzler, Ellen <Weitzler.Ellen@epa.gov>; Abele, Ralph <abele.ralph@epa.gov>; Voorhees, Jeanne <voorhees.jeanne@epa.gov>; Downing, Jane <Downing.Jane@epa.gov>; Cassidy, Meghan <Cassidy.Meghan@epa.gov>; LaFlamme, Pete

<Pete.LaFlamme@vermont.gov>; Schwer, Chuck <Chuck.Schwer@vermont.gov>

Subject: RE: Another round of Lake Memphremagog questions

Andrew,

Thanks for the heads up on these questions, and for making us aware of continuing questions. Please allow me to bring this up with appropriate folks here.

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From: Spejewski, Andrew <Spejewski.Andrew@epa.gov>

Sent: Thursday, October 4, 2018 11:14 AM

To: Kamman, Neil <Neil.Kamman@vermont.gov>; Bulova, Jessica <Jessica.Bulova@vermont.gov>; Bourdeau, Jeff <Jeff.Bourdeau@vermont.gov>

Cc: Wintrob, Paul <Wintrob.Paul@epa.gov>; Weitzler, Ellen <Weitzler.Ellen@epa.gov>; Abele, Ralph <abele.ralph@epa.gov>; Voorhees, Jeanne <voorhees.jeanne@epa.gov>; Downing, Jane <Downing.Jane@epa.gov>; Cassidy, Meghan <Cassidy.Meghan@epa.gov>

Subject: Another round of Lake Memphremagog questions

Neil – If you're not aware of this inquiry about Lake Memphremagog, Canada has had a few questions regarding water quality in Lake Memphremagog, and reached out to EPA and the U.S. State Department in a couple ways at the beginning of the summer (both an individual Member of Parliament and through their national Global Affairs Department). Since the main issues are of course nearly all DEC responsibility, we've through a couple rounds of getting information from DEC staff and passing it on. We're on another round of replying to clarifying questions, and since they're getting down to fairly specific, it seemed more efficient to forward you their questions in writing. I'm adding you this time to make sure the Commissioner's office is in the loop (I believe Regional Administrator Dunn called the Commissioner when we recently sent a reply to the Member of Parliament), and you might be able to help ensure the right people can answer – Jessica and Jeff have been very helpful on the WWTF and landfill permitting issues, but I don't know who could update on the Act 250 process, and would Ethan Swift be the best person to speak to water quality monitoring?

FYI, I'm in the water enforcement group in EPA Region I; the first questions ended up coming to me as EPA's regional water enforcement liaison to Vermont and so I've been continuing to coordinate, even though the questions also cover solid waste and water quality monitoring. Feel free to write or call me if you want more info on Canada's inquiry.

Jessica/Jeff -- Hey, we're going around again. I just copied the questions below, since it's getting down to pretty particular specific answers. It's up to you and Neil whether you want to put together one reply from DEC or give me your pieces directly; I'm happy to assemble things. EPA will pass the answers on to Canadian departments.

--Andrew Spejewski

Environmental Engineer
U.S. EPA Region I, New England
617-918-1014

Canada's questions:

Hi Paul,

Once again, a big thank you for the call last week. It was very much appreciated.

Please find below a list of our follow up questions. Essentially, we'd like to get a solid sense of exactly where the project is in the permitting process and, to the extent possible, a better sense of the water quality monitoring requirements currently in place and expected to be in place under the new permits (understanding that this information may not be entirely available at this point). I hope these questions are clear and am happy to discuss/elaborate further.

I've also included a list of participants on last week's call. Please let me know if there are any errors in/additions to the U.S. list.

Thanks again for your ongoing help,

Nicole

- During the call, it was noted that a draft facility permit (we understand this is the Solid Waste Management Facility Permit) was published in earlier this summer, the public comment period is over, and Vermont is expected to issue a response.
Question: when does Vermont expect to issue the Solid Waste Management Facility Permit? If we understand correctly, once the Solid Waste Management Facility Permit has been granted, the Act 250 process will resume. Can we please get clarification of the permitting and Act 250 process and a timeline?
- We understand that two additional permits will be required for landfill leachate:
 - 1) Pre-treatment permit issued to New England Waste Services Vermont (NEWSVT) by the Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation, which will require testing of leachate before treatment at WWTFs.
Question: is there an expected timeframe for this updated permit to be complete? Can we find out more about testing that will be required under this permit?
 - 2) WWTF Discharge permit, issued to the City of Newport by Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation. The current permit is over ten years old and issuance of the new permit was pending while awaiting results of studies. Expect to have this permit out next year (2019).
Questions:
Can you please confirm whether this is the earlier permit, issued in 2004:
https://anrweb.vt.gov/PubDocs/DEC/WSMD/Wastewater/permits/3-1241/3-1241_factsheet.pdf?
Can you please provide more information on the studies, referred to above, required before issuance of the new permit?
Can you please confirm that we understand the following correctly: testing on effluent, including toxicity, from the landfill is currently taking place. The results of this testing will determine the testing and monitoring requirements for the new permit to be issued in 2019. Is this testing what was being referred to, above?

How do these two permits, pre-treatment and discharge, fit into the overall process for the landfill expansion? Can the expansion proceed before new permits are issued?

- During the call it was noted that VT has been quite aggressive in setting standards for PFAS. In 2016, Vermont updated its health advisory for drinking water to 20 parts per trillion.

Questions:

How does the 20 ppt compare across the U.S. and to EPA national standards?

Does this standard apply to all classes of Vermont waters, like the Class B Lake

Memphremagog? Does it apply within the water body itself or “at the tap” once water has been treated?

- We understand VT is considering requirements for PFAS testing in new permits for landfill.

Questions:

Which permits may require PFAS testing?

We understand, from news reports, that issuance of permits has been delayed until PFAS testing done. Could you share more information about PFAS testing that was done (e.g., was PFAS testing done on groundwater, lakewater, or both? Is it the Solid Waste Management Facility Permit that was delayed for this testing, or other permits as well?).

- Ongoing water quality monitoring in the lake: under the Clean Water Act, states must have a monitoring program and report to EPA every other year. VT DEC does monitoring.
 - **Question:** could we please have more information about the lake water monitoring being done by VT on Memphremagog (e.g., frequency, parameters, etc.)? Are there any plans to update/change these requirements based on the results of current studies being done re: the landfill?

Canada

Danielle Chesky - Canadian Embassy Washington

Nicole Gibeau – U.S. Transboundary Affairs Division, Global Affairs Canada

Steve Cobham - Bilateral Affairs and Trade Directorate, Environment and Climate Change Canada

Morgan Whalen - Bilateral Affairs and Trade Directorate, Environment and Climate Change Canada

Arash Shahsavarani - Water Quality Monitoring and Surveillance, Environment and Climate Change Canada

Guy Létourneau - Water Quality Monitoring and Surveillance, Environment and Climate Change Canada

U.S.

Julien Katchinoff – Office of Canadian Affairs, Department of State

Ellen Dunlap – U.S. Embassy Ottawa

Rachel So – U.S. Embassy Ottawa

Pam Teel - Canada Program Manager, Environmental Protection Agency

Jeanne Voorhees – Regional Water Quality Standards, EPA Region 1

Andrew Spejewski – EPA Region 1

Paul Wintrob – International Coordinator, EPA Region 1

Ralph Abele - Chief, Water Quality Branch, EPA Region 1